Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution
A California population-based twin study of autism	\$516,910	Q3.8	Stanford University
A comprehensive approach to identification of autism susceptibility genes	\$3,031,776	Q3.4	University of California, Los Angeles
A genome-wide search for autism genes in the Simons Simplex Collection	\$2,896,750	Q3.8	Yale University
A model for inclusion of minorities in genetic research - Lajonchere	\$54,628	Q3.5	University of Southern California
A model for inclusion of minorities in genetic research - Martinez	\$30,000	Q3.5	Fiesta Educativa, Inc.
A molecular genetic study of autism and related phenotypes in extended pedigrees	\$582,147	Q3.8	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Analysis of developmental interactions between reelin haploinsufficiency, male sex, and mercury exposure	\$110,000	Q3.1	Universita Campus Bio-Medico di Roma
Anatomy of primate amygdaloid complex	\$81,333	Q3.Other	University of California, Davis
A non-human primate autism model based on maternal immune activation	\$81,333	Q3.1	University of California, Davis
A recurrent genetic cause of autism	\$400,000	Q3.8	Massachusetts General Hospital
Assisted reproductive treatments and risk of autism	\$20,000	Q3.6	Institute of Psychiatry, King's College London
A system biology approach to autism genetics	\$75,624	Q3.8	University of California, Los Angeles
Autism: Neuropeptide hormones and potential pathway genes	\$186,260	Q3.Other	University of Illinois At Chicago
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 1	\$330,881	Q3.9	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 10	\$310,954	Q3.9	University of Alabama at Birmingham
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 2	\$291,598	Q3.9	University of Wisconsin - Madison
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 3	\$341,857	Q3.9	Johns Hopkins University
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 4	\$307,500	Q3.9	Colorado Department of Health and Environment
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 5	\$300,000	Q3.9	University of Miami
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 6	\$380,000	Q3.9	University of Arizona
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 7	\$380,000	Q3.9	University of Pennsylvania
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 8	\$341,531	Q3.9	Medical University of South Carolina
Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network - 9	\$260,997	Q3.9	Washington University in St. Louis
Autism and folate deficiency	\$109,875	Q3.Other	Texas A&M University
Autism and SNPs in the IGF pathway	\$150,000	Q3.8	Princeton University

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Autism Genetic Resource Exchange (AGRE)	\$2,100,000	Q3.8	Autism Speaks	
Autism Genome Project (AGP)	\$2,400,000	Q3.8	Autism Speaks	
Autism in adolescents	\$2,576	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Autism in a fish eating population	\$229,498	Q3.1	University of Rochester	
Behavioral, physiological & neuroanatomical consequences of maternal separation	\$28,536	Q3.Other	Emory University	
Bioinformatics/ISAAC	\$300,000	Q3.Other	Autism Speaks	
Biomarkers of response to environmental stressors: Measurement of environmental exposures to metals and chemical toxicants	\$115,000	Q3.3	Caldera Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	
Blood expression profiles in children with Down syndrome	\$7,803	Q3.9	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center	
Center for genomic and phenomic studies in autism	\$1,579,282	Q3.8	University of Southern California	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 1	\$908,540	Q3.1	Kaiser Foundation Research Institute	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 2	\$792,718	Q3.1	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 3	\$1,527,761	Q3.1	Johns Hopkins University	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 4	\$781,424	Q3.1	Colorado Department of Health and Environment	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 5	\$894,742	Q3.1	University of Pennsylvania/Children's Hospital of Philadelphia	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - 6	\$719,697	Q3.1	National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
Centers for autism and developmental disabilities research and epidemiology - data coordinating center	\$700,000	Q3.1	Michigan State University	
Central vasopressin receptors and affiliation	\$364,358	Q3.8	Emory University	
Central vasopressin receptors and affiliation - 5833	\$21,379	Q3.Other	Emory University	
Central vasopressin receptors and affiliation - 5853	\$21,379	Q3.Other	Emory University	
Cerebral asymmetry and language in autism	\$2,576	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Chromatin remodeling and neuronal differentiation	\$183,506	Q3.8	National Institutes of Health	
Clinical and bioinformatics core	\$401,486	Q3.8	Duke University	
Clinical trial: Genomic copy number variation in autism	\$3,970	Q3.8	Stony Brook University, The State University of New York	
Clinical trial: Greater NY Autism Research Center / Citalopram treatment in children	\$1,367	Q3.3	Feinstein Institute For Medical Research	
Comprehensive follow-up of novel autism genetic discoveries	\$289,026	Q3.8	Massachusetts General Hospital	

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution
Comprehensive genetic variation detection to definitively assess the role of the X chromosome in autism	\$1,019,797	Q3.2	Emory University
Core C: Analytical core	\$97,604	Q3.3	University of California, Davis
Core D: Molecular genomics core	\$57,849	Q3.Other	University of California, Davis
Core E: Statistical analysis core	\$15,624	Q3.Other	University of California, Davis
Coregenomics/bioinformaticsAlzheimer's disease and utism	\$116,405	Q3.8	Columbia University
anish Agency for Science, Technology and Innovation	\$450,000	Q3.1	Danish Agency for Science, Technology and Innovati
emonstration of the novel RASL/DASL method for nalysis of gene expression in frontal cortex in autism nd control cases	\$62,103	Q3.8	University of California, San Diego
ense mapping of candidate regions linked to autistic isorder	\$5,525	Q3.8	Feinstein Institute For Medical Research
etermining the genetic basis of autism by hi-resolution nalysis of copy number	\$340,440	Q3.8	Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory
evelopment of genomic resources for prairie voles	\$277,200	Q3.Other	Emory University
offerential effects of thimerosal on cell division and poptosis in normal vs. autism spectrum disorder cell nes	\$60,000	Q3.1	The Methodist Hospital Houston
NA methylation and other epigenetic studies of autism rain	\$29,000	Q3.Other	Baylor College of Medicine
arly ASD surveillance - 1	\$349,980	Q3.9	California Department of Health
arly ASD surveillance - 2	\$349,737	Q3.9	Florida State University
arly Autism Risk Longitudinal Investigation (EARLI) etwork	\$2,742,999	Q3.7	Drexel University
arly biologic markers for autism	\$60,000	Q3.Other	Kaiser Foundation Research Institute
arly developmental risk factors for autism in a national irth cohort	\$60,000	Q3.6	Turku University
ffect of oxytocin receptor inhibitor (Atosiban) during the erinatal period and prevalence of autism spectrum isorders	\$150,000	Q3.Other	Hebrew University
pigenetic etiologies of autism spectrum disorders	\$344,947	Q3.8	University of California, Davis
pigenetic interaction of MECP2 and organic pollutants neurodevelopment	\$424,863	Q3.Other	University of California, Davis
pigenetic regulation of the autism suspectibility gene, ngrailed 2 (EN2)	\$117,000	Q3.Other	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey - Robert Wood Johnson Medical School
pigenetics, hormones and sex differences in autism cidence	\$100,000	Q3.1	University of Virginia
thics of communicating scientific findings on autism risk	\$25,000	Q3.Other	Drexel University School of Public Health

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution
Etiology of autism risk involving MET gene and the environment	\$220,000	Q3.8	University of California, Davis
Exploring the role of CC2D1A in neuronal development and synaptic function	\$49,000	Q3.8	Harvard University
-amily recruitment network - 1	\$84,587	Q3.2	Boston Medical Center
Family recruitment network - 2	\$90,110	Q3.2	Tufts Medical Center
amily recruitment network - 3	\$36,965	Q3.2	Massachusetts General Hospital
amily recruitment network - 4	\$76,992	Q3.2	Boston Children's Hospital
amily recruitment network - 5	\$17,236	Q3.2	Massachusetts General Hospital
inding autism genes by genomic copy number analysis	\$557,773	Q3.4	Boston Children's Hospital
Gene-environment interactions in the pathogenesis of autism-like neurodevelopmental damage: A mouse nodel	\$60,000	Q3.Other	Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Gene expression profiling of autism spectrum disorders	\$51,000	Q3.8	Boston Children's Hospital
Gene finding - 1	\$85,275	Q3.8	Massachusetts General Hospital
Sene finding - 2	\$23,055	Q3.8	Boston Children's Hospital
iene silencing in fragile X syndrome	\$321,321	Q3.8	National Institutes of Health
Genes that deregulate mTOR signaling as candidates or autism spectrum disorders	\$196,875	Q3.8	Massachusetts General Hospital
Genetic analysis of 15q11-q13 in autism	\$469,799	Q3.8	Vanderbilt University
Senetic and epigenetic interactions in a mouse model or autism	\$60,000	Q3.Other	David Geffen School of Medicine at University of California, Los Angeles
Senetic basis of autism	\$6,175,430	Q3.8	Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory
Senetic contributions to endophenotypes of autism	\$576,375	Q3.8	University of Washington
Senetic dissection of restricted repetitive behavior (RRB)	\$7,588	Q3.8	University of Florida
Senetic epidemiology of autism spectrum disorders	\$177,900	Q3.Other	Yale University
Senetic investigation of cognitive development in autistic spectrum disorders	\$184,045	Q3.Other	Massachusetts General Hospital
Senetics of autism intermediate phenotypes	\$499,256	Q3.3	University of Utah
Senetics of serotonin in autism: Neurochemical and linical	\$377,097	Q3.Other	University of Illinois at Chicago
Senetic studies in autism on chromosome 7	\$180,463	Q3.8	Duke University
enetic studies of autism susceptibility	\$50,000	Q3.8	Rutgers University
Senetic study of restricted repetitive behavior in autism pectrum disorders	\$72,907	Q3.8	University of Florida
Genitourinary infections during pregnancy and risk of epilepsy, autism, and ADHD	\$91,450	Q3.Other	University of South Carolina Research Foundation

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Genome-wide analyses of DNA methylation in autism	\$400,000	Q3.Other	Massachusetts General Hospital	
Genome-wide association study of autism	\$1,041	Q3.2	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center	
Genome-wide association study of autism characterized by developmental regression	\$150,000	Q3.2	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center	
Genomic analyses of autism spectrum disorders	\$18,660	Q3.2	George Washington University	
Genomic imbalances in autism - AS	\$49,500	Q3.8	University of Chicago	
Genomic imbalances in autism - NIH	\$494,308	Q3.8	University of Chicago	
Genomic resources for identifying genes regulating social behavior	\$60,000	Q3.8	Emory University	
Genotype-phenotype relationships in fragile X families	\$533,062	Q3.8	University of California, Davis	
Greater New York Autism Center of Excellence - Clinical Core	\$12,555	Q3.9	Mount Sinai School of Medicine	
Hindbrain dysgenesis in Rett syndrome and other autism spectrum disorders	\$24,823	Q3.8	University of California, Davis	
Identical twins discordant for autism: Epigenetic (DNA methylation) biomarkers of non-shared environmental influences	\$100,000	Q3.Other	Institute of Psychiatry, King's College London	
Identification and functional assessment of autism susceptibility genes - 1	\$401,474	Q3.8	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey - New Brunswick	
Identification and functional assessment of autism susceptibility genes - 3	\$193,834	Q3.8	The Research Institute at Nationwide Children's Hospita	
Identification and functional assessment of autism susceptibity genes - 2	\$422,498	Q3.8	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey - Robert Wood Johnson Medical School	
Identification of aberrantly methylated genes in autism: The role of advanced paternal age	\$499,780	Q3.Other	Research Foundation for Mental Hygiene, Inc.	
Identification of autism candidate genes on the X- chromosome from copy number variants identified by 500K SNP-CHIP analysis	\$55,000	Q3.8	Centre For Addiction And Mental Health	
Identifying and understanding the action of autism susceptibility genes	\$409,620	Q3.8	University of Oxford	
dentifying autism susceptibility genes by high- throughput chip resequencing	\$519,565	Q3.8	Emory University	
Imaging autism biomarkers + risk genes	\$198,473	Q3.Other	University of California, San Diego	
Immune biomarkers in serum and newborn dried blood spots	\$0	Q3.6	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
mmune system function role in autism	\$14,045	Q3.2	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center	
mmunobiology in autism	\$32,000	Q3.6	University of California, Davis	
Influence of maternal cytokines during pregnancy on effector and regulatory T helper cells as etiological factors in autism	\$110,000	Q3.6	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Influence of maternal cytokines on activation of the innate immune system as a factor in the development of autism	\$32,000	Q3.6	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	
Influence of the maternal immune response on the development of autism	\$150,000	Q3.6	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	
Interaction between MEF2 and MECP2 in the pathogenesis of autism spectrum disorders - 1	\$262,845	Q3.Other	Burnham Institute	
Interaction between MEF2 and MECP2 in the pathogenesis of autism spectrum disorders -2	\$262,845	Q3.Other	Burnham Institute	
Interactions of environment and molecular pathways on brain overgrowth in autism: Maternal inflammation and the PI3/AKT pathway	\$211,200	Q3.6	University of California, Los Angeles	
International ASD epidemiology network	\$0	Q3.9	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
Investigation of genes involved in synaptic plasticity in Iranian families with ASD	\$60,000	Q3.9	Massachusetts General Hospital	
Investigation of measles virus sequences in bowel biopsies of children with ASD *	\$0	Q3.1	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
Isolation of autism susceptibility genes	\$580,668	Q3.8	Decode Genetics, Inc.	
Italy thimerosol neurodevelopmental disabilities study *	\$0	Q3.1	Unavailable	
Language and social communication in autism - 1	\$2,576	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Language and social communication in autism - 2	\$5,153	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Linking autism and congenital cerebellar malformations	\$60,000	Q3.Other	University of Chicago	
Maternal dietary factors and risk of ASDs	\$32,000	Q3.6	Harvard Medical School	
Maternal risk factors for autism in the Nurses Health Study II – pilot study	\$60,000	Q3.6	Harvard School of Public Health	
Maternal supplementation of folic acid and function of autism gene synaptic protein Shank3 in animal model	\$110,000	Q3.6	Baylor College of Medicine	
Measuring Hg body burden in 3 groups	\$14,960	Q3.1	University of Texas	
Mechanisms for 5-HTT control of PPI and perseverative behavior using mouse models	\$345,375	Q3.Other	University of Chicago	
MET receptor tyrosine kinase and autism spectrum disorder	\$62,500	Q3.9	Vanderbilt University	
Metropolitan Atlanta Developmental Disabilities surveillance program/Autism and Developemental Disabilities Monitoring Network	\$1,831,895	Q3.9	National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
Microglia as biosensors and effectors of neurodysfunction	\$105,716	Q3.Other	University of California, Riverside	
Molecular analysis core	\$180,118	Q3.8	Duke University	
Molecular and environmental influences on autism pathophysiology	\$150,000	Q3.1	University of California, Los Angeles	

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Molecular and genetic epidemiology of autism	\$1,166,487	Q3.2	University of Miami Miller School of Medicine	
Multi-registry analyses - data management core	\$66,000	Q3.9	Columbia University	
Multi-registry analyses - Denmark	\$72,000	Q3.9	Emory University	
Multi-registry analyses - Finland	\$36,000	Q3.9	Turku University	
Multi-registry analyses - Israel	\$36,000	Q3.9	The Gertner Institute of Epidemiology and Health Policy Research	
Multi-registry analyses - Norway	\$36,000	Q3.9	Norwegian Institute of Public Health	
Multi-registry analyses - Sweden	\$36,000	Q3.9	Karolinska Institutet	
Multi-registry analyses - West Australia	\$36,000	Q3.9	The University of Western Australia	
Murine genetic models of autism	\$172,389	Q3.Other	Vanderbilt University	
Mutation analysis of candidate genes derived from an autism protein interaction network in SSC autism samples	\$1,133,994	Q3.8	Baylor College of Medicine	
National Children's Study	\$5,000,000	Q3.9	Mount Sinai School of Medicine	
National Children's Study - Vanguard Center - Madison	\$3,000,000	Q3.9	University of Wisconsin - Madison	
National Children's Study - Vanguard Center - Utah	\$3,000,000	Q3.9	University of Utah	
Neural circuitry of social cognition in the broad autism phenotype	\$542,504	Q3.8	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Neurobiology of sociability in a mouse model system relevant to autism	\$354,375	Q3.8	University of Pennsylvania	
Neurodevelopmental biology and gender differences in autism	\$8,137	Q3.Other	Medical University of South Carolina	
Neurogenetics of candidate systems in autism	\$239,402	Q3.8	Duke University	
Neurogenic growth factors in autism	\$150,000	Q3.Other	Yale University	
Neurogenomics in a model for procedural learning	\$30,774	Q3.8	University of California, Los Angeles	
Neuroimaging & symptom domains in autism	\$5,153	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Neuroimaging of autism spectrum disorders	\$2,576	Q3.Other	University of California, Los Angeles	
Neuroligin and autism	\$9,756	Q3.8	University of California, San Diego	
Neuronal populations related to deficits in social emotions and cognition in autism: A neurobiological and genomics approach	\$62,500	Q3.8	California Institute of Technology	
Orbitofrontal-limbic circuit: Ontogeny and early dysfunction	\$28,536	Q3.Other	Emory University	
Oxytocin and social attachment	\$21,379	Q3.Other	Emory University	
Patient-oriented research in recessive pediatric brain diseases	\$172,234	Q3.8	University of California, San Diego	
Perceptual and cognitive processing in autism spectrum disorders	\$29	Q3.Other	Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis	

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Potential role of noncoding RNAs in autism	\$60,000	Q3.8	Children's Mercy Hospitals and Clinics	
Project 1: Environmental epidemiology of autism	\$181,428	Q3.6	University of California, Davis	
Project 3: Neurodevelopmental toxicology of autism	\$136,640	Q3.Other	University of California, Davis	
Prospective examination of 6-year cumulative incidence of ASDs: A total population study	\$60,000	Q3.9	Yale University	
Prostaglandins and brain development: A link between nflammation and autism	\$112,500	Q3.Other	University of Maryland, Baltimore	
Proteomics in Drosophila to identify autism candidate substrates of UBE3A	\$313,338	Q3.8	University of Tennessee Health Science Center	
PUFA levels among children with autism	\$12,485	Q3.Other	Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center	
Rare variant genetics, contactin-related proteins and autism	\$330,463	Q3.Other	Yale University	
Recessive genes for autism and mental retardation	\$289,040	Q3.8	Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center	
Relevance of NPAS1/3 balance to autism and schizophrenia	\$475,787	Q3.2	University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center	
RNA expression patterns in autism	\$734,842	Q3.2	Boston Children's Hospital	
Role of micro-RNAs in ASD affected circuit formation and function	\$150,000	Q3.8	University of California, San Francisco	
Role of TSC/mTOR signaling pathway in autism and autism spectrum disorders	\$178,843	Q3.2	Massachusetts General Hospital	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 1	\$458,174	Q3.8	Baylor College of Medicine	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 10	\$172,538	Q3.8	University of Missouri	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 11	\$458,000	Q3.8	Columbia University	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 12	\$316,564	Q3.8	Vanderbilt University	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 13	\$562,415	Q3.8	Boston Children's Hospital	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 14	\$84,827	Q3.8	University of Massachusetts Medical School	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 2	\$362,500	Q3.8	University of Washington	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 3	\$473,036	Q3.8	Washington University in St. Louis	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 4	\$369,014	Q3.8	University of Illinois at Chicago	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 5	\$242,504	Q3.8	The Research Institute of the McGill University Health Centre	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 6	\$393,989	Q3.8	University of California, Los Angeles	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 7	\$564,055	Q3.8	Yale University	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 8	\$480,985	Q3.8	Emory University	
Simons Simplex Collection Site - 9	\$1,342,262	Q3.8	University of Michigan	
Social determinants of the autism epidemic	\$805,000	Q3.6	Columbia University	

Project Title	Funding	Strategic Plan Objective	Institution	
Structural and functional neural correlates of early postnatal deprivation	\$145,003	Q3.Other	Wayne State University	
Studies of postmortem brain searching for epigenetic defects causing autism	\$400,000	Q3.8	Baylor College of Medicine	
Targeting genetic pathways for brain overgrowth in autism spectrum disorders	\$289,513	Q3.Other	University of California, San Diego	
The Charge Study: Childhood autism risks from genetics and the environment	\$1,014,318	Q3.4	University of California, Davis	
The Charge Study: Childhood autism risks from genetics and the environment - Supplemental	\$100,000	Q3.4	University of California, Davis	
The impact of autism specific genomic variations on microRNA gene expression profile	\$88,000	Q3.8	The Hospital for Sick Children	
The pathogenesis of autism: Maternal antibody exposure in the fetal brain	\$110,000	Q3.Other	The Feinstein Institute for Medical Research	
The role of Contactin-associated Protein-like 2 (CNTNAP2) and other novel genes in autism	\$464,601	Q3.8	Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine	
The role of MECP2 in Rett syndrome	\$251,626	Q3.8	University of California, Davis	
The role of MECP2 in Rett syndrome - Supplement	\$47,769	Q3.8	University of California, Davis	
The role of the neurexin 1 gene in susceptibility to autism	\$150,000	Q3.Other	Massachusetts General Hospital/Harvard Medical School	
The role of the Rett gene, chromosome 15q11-q13, other genes, and epigenetics	\$19,631	Q3.8	Baylor College of Medicine	
Towards identifying the pathophysiology of autistic syndromes	\$12,500	Q3.Other	Keystone Symposia	
Translational genetic studies in familial ASDs	\$100,000	Q3.8	Massachusetts General Hospital	
Uncovering genetic mechanisms of ASD	\$150,000	Q3.8	Boston Children's Hospital	
Understanding glutamate signaling defects in autism spectrum disorders	\$60,000	Q3.8	Johns Hopkins University	
Unraveling the genetic etiology of autism	\$485,467	Q3.8	Vanderbilt University	
Vaccine Safety Datalink thimerosol and autism study *	\$0	Q3.1	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
Vasopressin receptors and social attachment	\$121,500	Q3.8	Emory University	
Vitamin D status and autism spectrum disorder: Is there an association?	\$80,000	Q3.1	University of California, Davis	